

Inventory of Flora in Selected North Saanich Parks

15-30 May 2025

Prepared for the Friends of North Saanich Parks

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“Ghost Pipe” seen in Readings Park, North Saanich (photo from Wells Gray Provincial Park)

Introduction

The district of North Saanich is home to more than 30 nature parks of varying sizes, ranging from 0.14 to 4.50 hectares. These lands encompass a diversity of habitats, all of which fall within the Coastal Douglas Fir (CDF) Biogeoclimatic Zone. Habitats include coastal foreshores, forests, meadows on bedrock knolls, small streams, and small ponds. Native and non-native trees, shrubs, grasses and wildflowers grow in these parks. Most of the landscape has been logged sometime within the past 100 years or so. Some of the parks are in a completely natural state, with no formal trails. Others have informal or developed trails and cleared areas with lawns planted to Kentucky bluegrass. Some parks are on the grounds of early European homesteaders in which the infrastructure has been largely removed. Fruit trees, and/or domestic ornamental trees and shrubs remain in these parks.



Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*)



Cooley's hedge-nettle (*Stachys chamissonis*) - native

None of the visited parks include the full range of the above habitats, however all of the above habitats are represented in at least one park. The species present, and the diversity of species present, varies from one park to the next. Other habitat variables include slope aspect, position on the landscape and steepness.

Visited parks are in various stages of restoration (e.g., the removal of invasive species, particularly woody plants such as spurge laurel, scotch broom, and Himalayan blackberry). This work is largely due to the efforts of a dedicated group of volunteers and summer interns.

This report lists the native and non-native vascular (i.e., possessing specialized supporting and water-conducting and food-conducting tissues), plants growing in 20 North Saanich Parks.

Methods

I visited each of the targeted parks, accompanied by Anne Zerrath, Sharon Hope or a park steward. Their knowledge was essential for staying within the park boundaries, since these are poorly designated in many cases. Within each park we spent 0.5-3 hours, walking all trails as well as areas away from the trails. All habitats were visited, regardless of trail access, particularly bedrock knolls and moist areas. I recorded every species that was encountered, both native and non-native, but did not focus on documenting abundance.

For the most part, I identified species in the field. If I could not identify a plant in the field, a sample was collected and identified later. For some plants, it was not possible to identify the species, typically because the stage of development was too early; these are designated as “sp.” in the Results section.

Results

The results of this effort are recorded in various tables that summarize the number of native and non-native species, and the percentage of the total number of species for each of these two categories (Table 1). Of the 252 species that were noted, 151 are native and 101 are non-native. To my knowledge, none of the plants encountered are considered rare species. For the most part, I did not record fruit trees or other non-native ornamental species, if they did not appear to be reproducing or spreading. It is likely that I missed some of the early flowering species that occur on the shallow soils of the rocky knolls, especially the short-lived annuals. Camas and shooting star were already in fruit (i.e., post flowering) where I observed them.



Shooting star
(*Dodecatheon hendersonii*)
-native



Orange honeysuckle (*Lonicera ciliosa*)
-native

Scientific names follow one of three sources: the eight volumes of the “Illustrated Flora of British Columbia”, edited by Douglas, G.W. et al.; “Native Plants of British Columbia’s Coastal Dry Belt” by Roemer and Sanseverino; or the “BC Ecosystem and Species Explorer” by the BC Conservation Data Centre (the currently accepted source of names for the flora of BC). Common names come from the same sources, or occasionally from the World Wide Web for non-native species.

There are various ways to estimate the species diversity of each park and the contribution that each park makes to the total plant species diversity of North Saanich (both native and non-native) (Table 1). The number of species is one obvious measure, as is the percentage of native vs. non-native species. Green Park has the highest number of species (117) and the highest number of native species (78). The number of species does not depend on the size of the park. For example, the number of species growing in Nymph Point, the smallest park, is greater than the number growing in Pavelic, the largest (Table 1).

Another way to document the contribution that each park makes to biodiversity preservation in North Saanich is to calculate the proportion of the total number of species present in a park within the two categories: native vs. non-native. By this measure, the following parks contribute the most to the preservation of native vegetation: H.M.S. Plumper, Nymph Point, Green Park, Sumac, Readings, Quarry and Bluebell. Such a calculation however does not explain the whole situation, for example, Nymph Point also has a relatively high proportion of non-native species, primarily the introduced grasses that dominate the shallow soil at the point.

Tables 2 – 8 are a comprehensive listing of the species present in each park, with each table representing a different life-form. These tables also indicate the number of parks in which a species occurs. The same suite of overstory species of trees and shrubs occur repeatedly in 75% or more of the parks, these include: Grand Fir, big leaf maple, saskatoon, madrone, red-osier dogwood, salal, oceanspray, June berry, osoberry, common snowberry, and Douglas-fir. Of the woody species, 22 of the 47 occur in 10 or more parks.

A few non-woody native species also occur in most parks, including Pacific sanicle, bracken fern and broad-leaved starflower. In contrast, the distribution (among parks) of non-woody species is much less even than that of woody species. For example, 70 of 107 such species occur in only one to five parks.

Most of the non-native species are already known from the area and have persisted for decades. Some, but not all of these species are invasive (i.e., they are spreading and occupying habitat formerly occupied by native species). Among the most widespread non-native plants



Saskatoon (*Amelanchier alnifolia*) - native

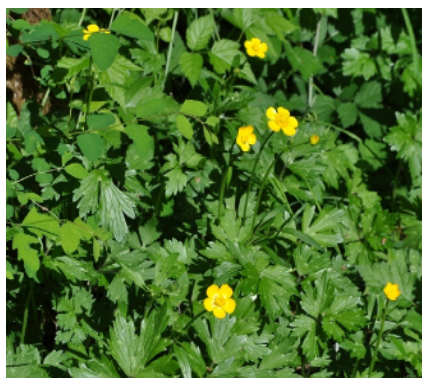


Broad-leaved starflower (*Trientalis latifolia*) -native

are herb-robert and creeping buttercup, both are invasive, particularly creeping buttercup (collected as early as 1899 from Victoria). Although purple deadnettle currently is not too widespread, it can spread quickly and should be removed as soon as it is encountered.



Herb-robert (*Geranium robertianum*) – not native



Creeping buttercup (*Ranunculus repens*) – not native



Purple deadnettle (*Lamium purpureum*) not native

One non-native species, *Allium triquetrum*, noted in R.O. Bull Park, is apparently a relatively recent arrival. There are no specimens listed by the Consortium of Pacific Northwest Herbaria, a resource that includes more than 3.5 million specimen based records. The earliest iNaturalist report is 2023. A search of Google indicates that this species has the potential to be invasive.

In Sumac and Bluebell parks we noted populations covering several square meters of a significant invasive species being treated by the Capital Regional District (CRD), 'shiny geranium' (*Geranium lucidum*). According to a contact in CRD, this species unfortunately has become widespread on the Saanich Peninsula.

We identified two poisonous, but uncommon, plants in the parks, poison hemlock and death camas. Poison hemlock, a non-native plant was seen only once (at Nymph Point). All parts are toxic and can be fatal if ingested; the sap is phototoxic (i.e., in the presence of sunlight, sap on one's skin will form a blister). It is best to wear gloves when removing this species.



Shiny geranium (*Geranium lucidum*) – not native; note the horizontal 'bars' on the sepals – the green part of the flower beneath the petals, a diagnostic feature. The shiny leaves are not always so obvious and there are other non-native geraniums with leaves that look similar.



Poison hemlock (*Conium maculatum*) – not native; note the very diagnostic purplish blotches on the stems.



Death camas (*Toxicoscordion venenosum*) - native



Great camas (*Camassia leichtlinii*) - native

Death camas, a native plant of Garry Oak meadows was seen only once, but may be more common as it had finished flowering by the time of this survey. All parts of this plant are toxic if ingested, however as it is native, it should not be removed. The leaves and bulbs of death camas and great camas are nearly indistinguishable, however their flowers are very different. Occasionally great camas plants will produce white flowers.

Taxonomic Notes/Caveats: Although I am reasonably confident of my identifications of grasses, I may not have correctly distinguished among the native species of Brome (*Bromus*), and I may have overlooked the introduced cheatgrass (*Bromus tectorum*). I am not certain which species of ash (*Fraxinus*) is present in Pavelic Park. There are two introduced species and one native species present in southwestern BC. Locally, both native and non-native subspecies of 'self-heal', *Prunella vulgaris* occur. These are somewhat distinct based on the shape of the leaf base: squared off in the non-native subspecies vs. tapering in the native subspecies. When viewed side by side, these differences are easily distinguished. It appears that both subspecies are present, however I am not entirely confident of this.

Appendix 1 is a compilation of the species found in each park, according to life-form (tree/shrub, forb, grass, fern/fern relative) and native vs. non-native status.

Discussion

The parks of North Saanich harbour many native plant species growing in a diversity of habitats. Of course, plants are only one part of an ecosystem. Their leaves, flowers, stems, etc. provide nutrition and habitat for so many other species. Thus, preserving habitats for them to grow, also preserves and protects many other dependent native species as well.

The relatively high proportion of plant species that occur in five or fewer of the 20 parks that were visited, highlights the fact that every park is valuable in terms of protecting species diversity. Furthermore, even relatively small parks harbour as many species as the larger parks. Because every individual plant is genetically unique, it is important to not only conserve representation of each species, but also to conserve as many individuals as possible of each species. Maintaining species genetic diversity buffers against changes in the environment such as precipitation, temperature and various pathogens (i.e., insects, fungi, and viruses). While some individuals may die, the greater the genetic diversity of any population, the greater the likelihood that some individuals will have a genetic composition that will allow them to survive and leave offspring.

Unfortunately, many non-native species are also present, though not all are invasive. Efforts to remove invasive shrubs and herbaceous species is inevitably contributing to the restoration of these parks, and eventually one would expect that native species will have more space to occupy and perhaps additional native species will arrive. The greatest challenge now is to develop a method to reduce the coverage of the many introduced grasses that dominate all of the more open habitats, in particular, velvet grass, soft brome, barren brome, and sweet vernal-grass.

Due to timing, some earlier flowering native species likely were missed, however species that are evident later in the season were encountered. A follow up visit earlier in the spring of 2026 likely would turn up some additional species, particularly the early flowering, annual species (e.g., blue-eyed Mary (*Collinsia parviflora*)), that grow in Garry Oak meadows that occur on the shallow soils of rocky knolls. The inventory undertaken by Harry Williams occurred in April, 2021, thus those parks that he did not visit could be prioritized for an earlier visit in 2026.



Small-flowered blue-eyed Mary
(*Collinsia parviflora*) - native



The author recording species in Sumac Park.

TABLES

Park	Area (ha.)	total # species	# native species	# non-native species	% native	% non-native	% of total # native species	% of total # non-native species
Prentice Pond	0.69	56	38	18	67.9	32.1	25.2	17.8
H.M.S. Plumper	0.38	61	38	23	62.3	37.7	40.4	22.8
Nymph Point	0.16	104	63	41	60.6	39.4	41.7	40.6
Lillian Hoffar	2.21	77	55	22	71.4	28.6	36.4	21.8
Green	0.54	117	78	39	66.7	33.3	51.7	38.6
Sumac	0.14	83	65	18	78.3	21.7	43.0	17.8
Readings	0.52	77	55	22	71.4	28.6	43.0	21.8
Denham Till	1.22	111	59	52	53.2	46.8	39.1	51.5
R.O. Bull	0.47	77	49	28	63.6	36.4	32.5	27.7
Sycamore	0.32	59	38	21	64.4	35.6	25.2	20.8
Highview South	0.24	75	52	23	69.3	30.7	34.4	22.8
Highview North		36	28	8	77.8	22.2	18.5	7.9
Reay Creek	1.71	66	44	22	66.7	33.3	29.1	21.8
Quarry	0.78	92	62	30	67.4	32.6	41.1	29.7
Gulf View	0.67	73	40	33	54.8	45.2	26.5	32.7
Pavelic West		58	47	11	81.0	19.0	31.1	10.9
Pavelic East		23	15	8	65.2	34.8	9.9	7.9
Pavelic Total	4.50	70	53	17	75.7	24.3	35.1	16.8
Woodcreek	0.83	61	49	12	80.3	19.7	32.5	11.9
Bluebell	0.55	92	61	31	66.3	33.7	40.4	30.7
Quatsino	0.44	51	38	13	74.5	25.5	25.2	12.9
Queen Mary	0.19	46	22	24	47.8	52.2	14.6	23.8

Table 1. Summary of species diversity present in selected North Saanich Parks. The final two columns reflect the percentage of native and non-native species when considered against the total number of species of these categories among all of the parks surveyed in this study.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavlic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>	15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X		X	X	X		X
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	3			X					X					X							
Douglas maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i>	3				X	X								X							
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	19	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>	9	X	X	X		X	X							X			X	X	X		
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	18	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	16		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	
birch	<i>Betula</i>	2													X			X				
western flowering	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	2														X	X					
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X		
beaked hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	3								X						X				X		
black hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	4								X					X		X	X				
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	15	X	X			X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	19		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
seaside juniper	<i>Juniperus maritima</i>	2			X					X												
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	18	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	18		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
black twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	5			X	X	X								X			X				
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	13			X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X		X	X		X	X	X	
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	16	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X
apple	<i>Malus (domestic)</i>	2					X								X							
Pacific crab apple	<i>Malus fusca</i>	8		X	X	X			X						X	X		X	X			
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	14	X		X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X		X	X		X	X		X
falsebox	<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>	2						X												X		
mock-orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	1																			X	
black cottonwood	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	7				X	X	X	X			X			X			X				
plum	<i>Prunus (domestic)</i>	2			X	X																
bitter cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	4				X									X		X		X			
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	16	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	X			X	X	X
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>	13			X	X	X		X	X			X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	8			X	X			X	X	X				X			X		X		
trailing black currant	<i>Ribes laxiflorum</i>	1			X																	
red-flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	3				X	X														X	
rose	<i>Rosa (domestic)</i>	2		X						X												
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	17	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	12	X	X	X	X				X	X			X	X	X	X	X				X
clustered wild rose	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>	5		X						X							X	X		X		
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	17	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X		X
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	10	X	X	X	X	X	X			X				X	X			X			
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	17	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Hooker's willow	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>	5		X	X	X									X			X				
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	11				X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X		X
red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	3				X	X												X			
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	15		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X	X	X		X
western yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	6		X				X		X								X	X	X		
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>	17	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X
red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	12	X	X			X	X	X	X	X		X			X		X	X	X		

Table 2. Native trees, shrubs and woody vines present in selected North Saanich Parks.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavlic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	4		X		X						X				X						
vanilla leaf	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	8				X	X		X	X						X		X		X	X	
pathfinder	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	7					X	X	X	X						X		X	X			
silver burweed	<i>Ambrosia chamissonis</i>	2		X	X																	
field parsley-piert	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	6				X		X		X		X	X				X					
red columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	1							X													
aster	<i>Aster sp.*</i>	1							X													
common orache	<i>Atriplex patula</i>	2		X	X																	
American searocket	<i>Cakile edentula</i>	1		X																		
fairy-slipper orchid	<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	1										X										
great camas	<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>	4								X		X				X	X					
common camas	<i>Camassia quamash</i>	4								X		X				X	X					
Scouler's harebell	<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	4					X						X			X					X	
little western bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	2																	X	X		
field chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	2		X								X										
fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolia</i>	1		X																		
enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea alpina</i>	1					X															
miner's-lettuce	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	2										X				X						
Siberian miner's-lettuce	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>	8	X			X	X								X	X			X	X	X	
small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	1											X									
spotted coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	5					X	X								X	X				X	
Menzies' larkspur	<i>Delphinium menziesii</i>	2										X									X	
purple willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X				X	X		
fawn lily	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>	11		X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X	X	
woodland strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	1																	X			
wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	9	X			X	X	X	X	X		X			X		X				X	
chocolate lily	<i>Fritillaria lanceolata</i>	2		X									X									
sweet scented bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>	11				X	X		X	X	X	X				X		X	X	X	X	
large-leaved avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	13	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X			X	X		X	X	X		
sea milk-wort	<i>Glaux maritima</i>	1		X																		
rattlesnake plantain	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	5							X		X	X						X		X		
Puget Sound gumweed	<i>Grindelia integrifolia</i>	1		X																		
small-flowered alumroot	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	12	X				X	X		X	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X	
hawkweed	<i>Hieracium sp.*</i>	3							X			X				X						
beach pea	<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	1		X																		
purple peavine	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>	12		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		X		X	X	
common duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>	3	X			X	X															
tiger lily	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	1									X											
twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	4				X						X				X		X				
small-flowered birds-foot trefoil	<i>Lotus micranthus</i>	1											X									
skunk cabbage	<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>	4	X			X	X								X							

Table 3 (part 1). Native forbs present in selected North Saanich Parks.

* designates species could not be determined

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavlic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
woodland tarweed	<i>Madia cf. madioides**</i>	3							X								X			X		
May lily	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	4		X	X	X			X													
big-leaved sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	10				X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X				X	X	
ghost pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	1							X													
small-leaved montia	<i>Montia parviflora</i>	8					X	X	X		X	X		X					X	X		
small flowered nemophila	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	8					X	X	X		X		X			X				X	X	
pacific water parsley	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	9	X		X	X	X	X	X		X				X				X			
mountain sweet-cicely	<i>Osmorhiza beteroi</i>	14		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X			X	X	X	
rein orchid	<i>Piperia (Platanthera) sp. *</i>	5			X							X		X		X					X	
Alaska plantain	<i>Plantago macrocarpa</i>	2			X	X																
sea plantain	<i>Plantago maritima</i>	1			X																	
sea blush	<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	3					X						X	X								
Fowler's knotweed	<i>Polygonum cf. fowleri</i>	1				X																
floating-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton cf. nutans</i>	1					X															
broad-leaved shooting star	<i>Primula (Dodecatheon) hendersonii</i>	3											X			X	X					
self-heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris (native)</i>	1							X													
small flower buttercup	<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	1					X															
little buttercup	<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	7	X				X	X	X			X							X	X		
western dock	<i>Rumex cf. occidentale **</i>	14	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X	X	X		
American glasswort	<i>Salicornia pacifica</i>	2			X	X																
pacific sanicle	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
yerba buena	<i>Satureja douglasii</i>	8					X		X	X		X	X			X	X				X	
broad-leaved stonecrop	<i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>	2			X							X										
star-flowered false Solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	2									X					X						
Cooley's hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys chamissonis var. cooleyae</i>	7	X		X		X	X	X										X	X		
fringe-cup	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	11	X	X	X		X	X	X		X				X	X			X	X		
foam flower	<i>Tiarella unifoliata</i>	5	X				X	X			X							X				
broad-leaved starflower	<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	17	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
sea arrow-grass	<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	1			X																	
western trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	5				X	X	X			X									X		
stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	4	X												X	X			X			
wall speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	4											X	X		X	X					
American speedwell;																						
American brooklime	<i>Veronica becabunga</i>	2																	X	X		
American vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>	8					X	X	X	X			X			X	X					
tiny vetch	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	6			X		X						X				X				X	X
violet	<i>Viola sp. *</i>	2								X		X										
death camas	<i>Toxicoscordion venenosum</i>	1														X						

Table 3 (part 2). Native forbs present in selected North Saanich Parks.

* designates species could not be determined; ** identification not certain, but either resembles or is similar to the species name it follows, or is in fact that species

Common name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavelic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	8	X				X	X		X					X			X	X	X		
deer fern	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	1																X				
spiny woodfern	<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	1					X															
common horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	2					X											X				
giant horsetail	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	11	X	X		X	X	X	X	X					X			X	X	X		
goldenback fern	<i>Pentagramma</i>	3											X			X					X	
licorice fern	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	12			X		X	X	X		X		X	X		X	X	X		X	X	
sword fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	16	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		X	X	X	X
bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	17	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X		X

Table 4. Native ferns and related species present in selected North Saanich Parks.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavelic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
Pacific brome	<i>Bromus cf. pacificus**</i>	5								X	X		X			X						X
Alaska brome	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	12		X	X	X	X	X	X		X				X		X	X		X	X	
Columbia brome	<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>	4			X		X					X						X				
Henderson's sedge	<i>Carex hendersonii</i>	7	X			X	X	X	X										X	X		
slough sedge	<i>Carex obnupta</i>	4				X	X	X							X							
sedge	<i>Carex sp. *</i>	1						X														
Tracey's sedge	<i>Carex traceyi</i>	2					X			X												
foothills sedge	<i>Carex tumulicola</i>	14	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X		X		
saltgrass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	1				X																
common spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	1					X															
blue wild-rye	<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	5			X		X						X				X			X		
hairy wild-rye	<i>Elymus hirsutus</i>	1	X																			
Roemer's fescue	<i>Festuca roemerii</i>	9		X	X			X	X				X	X				X		X	X	
common rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	6				X	X	X		X					X			X				
dune wildrye	<i>Leymus mollis</i>	1			X																	
pacific wood-rush	<i>Luzula comosa</i>	7						X	X			X	X			X				X	X	
Alaska oniongrass	<i>Melica subulata</i>	14				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	

Table 5. Native grasses, sedges and rushes present in selected North Saanich Parks.

* designates species could not be determined; ** identification not certain, but either resembles or is similar to the species name it follows, or is in fact that species

Common name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavelic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
hedge maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>	1				X																
maple	<i>Acer sp.*</i>	1															X					
horse chestnut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	4		X						X	X											X
rock cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	2		X																		X
willow-leaved cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster salicifolia</i>	2		X	X																	
cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster sp.*</i>	1													X							
English hawthorne	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	14	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X			X		X	X		X		X
Scotch broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	8		X		X					X	X		X			X			X		X
spurge laurel	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	19	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
European ash	<i>Fraxinus cf. excelsior</i>	1																X				
English ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	14	X	X	X	X	X			X	X				X		X	X	X	X	X	X
English holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	9	X	X						X			X		X	X		X		X		X
golden chain tree	<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i>	2								X												X
cherry-laurel	<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	8		X						X					X	X	X		X	X		X
black-cherry plum	<i>Prunus pissardii</i>	2								X	X											
Himalayan blackberry	<i>Rubus armeniacus (discolor)</i>	11	X	X			X	X		X					X	X		X		X	X	X
evergreen blackberry	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	1			X																	
rowan	<i>Sorbus cf. aucuparia**</i>	1	X																			
scotch elm	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	1									X											

Table 6. Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines present in selected North Saanich Parks.

* designates species could not be determined; ** identification not certain, but either resembles or is similar to the species name it follows, or is in fact that species

Common name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavelic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
Non-native grasses																						
redtop	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	1																		X		
creeping bentgrass	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	1		X																		
silvergrass	<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	3											X							X	X	
early hairgrass	<i>Aira praecox</i>	6				X				X		X			X	X				X		
water foxtail	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	1				X																
sweet vernal-grass	<i>Anthoxanthum</i>	13	X		X		X	X		X	X	X		X	X	X	X			X		X
tall oatgrass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	1															X					
soft brome	<i>Bromus hordaceus</i>	6		X							X		X			X					X	X
barren brome	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	6		X		X		X	X			X				X						
orchard grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	14	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X		X	X	
velvet grass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	5				X				X	X						X			X		
tall fescue	<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	1								X												
meadow fescue	<i>Lolium pratense</i>	1								X												
reed canarygrass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	2				X														X		
annual bluegrass	<i>Poa annua</i>	7		X	X	X	X	X	X													
fowl bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>	8		X	X		X			X		X			X	X		X				
Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis ssp.</i>	4		X						X							X					X
barren fescue	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	3		X							X					X						

Table 7. Non-native grasses and sedges present in selected North Saanich Parks.

Common name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavelic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
three cornered garlic	<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	1									X											
bur chervil	<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	1											X									
bitter winter cress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	2												X		X						
English daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	10	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			X		X	X	X					
common borage	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	1		X																		
hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia</i>	2							X								X					
hairy bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	12	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X			X	X	
mouse-ear chickweed	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	1										X										
sticky chickweed	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	5				X										X	X			X	X	
Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	3		X		X						X										
bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	9	X		X	X		X	X						X		X	X		X		
poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	1		X																		
field bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	1				X																
variegated leaved	<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	1	X																			
Queen Ann's lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>	6		X	X	X			X								X					X
foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	8		X	X	X	X		X			X					X					X
Leopard's bane	<i>Doronicum orientale</i>	1			X																	
giant helleborine	<i>Epipactis gigantea</i>	12			X	X			X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
common storksbill	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	1		X																		
euphorbia	<i>Euphorbia sp.</i>	1										X										
cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	18	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
cut-leaved geranium	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	7	X	X		X			X	X		X				X						
shiny geranium	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	2					X												X			
dovefoot geranium	<i>Geranium molle</i>	8	X	X		X			X	X		X				X	X					
herb-robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	14	X	X	X		X	X		X	X			X	X	X	X		X	X		X
bluebells	<i>Hyacinthoides x</i>	11			X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X			
Common St. John's-	<i>Hypericum cf.</i>	3							X									X				X
hairy cats-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	7		X		X			X	X					X		X			X		
small touch-me-not	<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	1							X													
yellow iris	<i>Iris pseudoacorus</i>	2				X			X													
	<i>Jacobaea vulgaris</i>																					
tansy ragwort	<i>(Senecio jacobaea)</i>	1													X							
wall lettuce	<i>Lactuca muralis</i>	19	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
yellow archangel	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	2						X												X		
purple deadnettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	6	X	X				X		X	X	X										
nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>	12	X		X		X	X	X	X					X	X	X		X	X	X	
field pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	4		X									X	X		X						
oxeye daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	5				X			X		X								X		X	
rose campion	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	2				X			X													
bur clover	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	1		X																		
lemon balm	<i>Mellisa officinalis</i>	5	X				X		X							X					X	
field forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	1																		X		
common forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	12		X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X				
wood forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	1			X																	

Table 8 (part 1). Non-native forbs present in selected North Saanich Parks.

Common name	Scientific Name	Number of Parks	Prentice Pond	H.M. S. Plumper	Nymph Point	Lillian Hoffer	Green Park	Sumac	Readings	Denham Till	R.O. Bull	Sycamore	Highview South	Highview North	Reay Creek	Quarry	Gulf View	Pavelic total	Woodcreek	Bluebell	Quatsino	Queen Mary
reflexed stonecrop	<i>Petrosedum reflexum</i>	1																				X
English plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	4		X				X	X							X						
common plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>	1					X															
self-heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	8	X				X		X	X		X			X			X	X			
meadow buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	5					X		X	X									X	X		
creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						X		X	X	X		X
sheep sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	6					X			X	X		X			X	X					
gold moss stonecrop	<i>Sedum acre</i>	1		X																		
common groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	1											X									
small-flowered catchfly	<i>Silene gallica</i>	1		X																		
hedge mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	3		X						X							X					
sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus sp.*</i>	6	X		X	X				X							X			X		
chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	6				X			X			X	X			X					X	
comfrey	<i>Symphytum sp.*</i>	1																		X		
feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	4							X	X		X					X					
dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	8	X	X	X		X	X		X		X					X					
small hop-clover	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	3				X							X			X						
red clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	3			X		X			X												
white clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	1								X												
thyme-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> <i>var. serpyllifolia</i>	11	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		X			X				X			X
periwinkle	<i>Vinca</i>	2									X	X										

Table 8 (part 2). Non-native forbs present in selected North Saanich Parks.

* designates species could not be determined

Appendix 1

Species List for Selected North Saanich Parks

Prentice Pond Park	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>
Native forbs	
Siberian miner's-lettuce	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>
purple willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>
large-leaved avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>
common duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>
skunk cabbage	<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>
pacific water parsley	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>

little buttercup	Ranunculus uncinatus
western dock	Rumex cf. occidentale
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
Cooley's hedge-nettle	Stachys chamissonis var. cooleyae
fringe-cup	Tellima grandiflora
foam flower	Tiarella unifoliata
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
stinging nettle	Urtica dioica
Native ferns and fern relatives	
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
giant horsetail	Equisetum telmateia
lady fern	Athyrium filix-femina
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
Native grasses and sedges	
Henderson's sedge	Carex hendersonii
foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
hairy wild-rye	Elymus hirsutus
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
English holly	Ilex aquifolium
Himalayan blackberry	Rubus armeniacus (discolor)
rowan	Sorbus cf. aucuparia

Non-native forbs	
bull thistle	Cirsium vulgare
cleavers	Galium aparine
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
dandelion	Taraxacum officinale
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
self-heal	Prunella vulgaris (introduced)
sow-thistle	Sonchus sp.
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
Non-native grasses and sedges	
sweet vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata

H.M.S. Plumper Park	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
Pacific crab apple	<i>Malus fusca</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
rose	<i>Rosa</i> (domestic)
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>
clustered wild rose	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
Hooker's willow	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
western yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>

Native forbs	
wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
large-leaved avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>
small-flowered alumroot	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>
mountain sweet-cicely	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>
western dock	<i>Rumex</i> cf. <i>occidentale</i>
pacific sanicle	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>
fringe-cup	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>
broad-leaved starflower	<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>
Native ferns and fern relatives	
bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
giant horsetail	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>
sword fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>
Native grasses and sedges	
Alaska brome	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>
foothills sedge	<i>Carex tumulicola</i>
Roemer's fescue	<i>Festuca roemerii</i>
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
English hawthorne	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>
spurge laurel	<i>Daphne laureola</i>
English ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>
English holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>
cherry-laurel	<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>
Himalayan blackberry	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> (discolor)

Non-native forbs	
English daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>
hairy bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>
variegated leaved cyclamen	<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>
cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>
cut-leaved geranium	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>
dovefoot geranium	<i>Geranium molle</i>
herb-robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>
wall lettuce	<i>Lactuca muralis</i>
purple deadnettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>
nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>
lemon balm	<i>Mellisa officinalis</i>
creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>
dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
thyme-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>serpyllifolia</i>
Non-native grasses	
orchard grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
annual bluegrass	<i>Poa annua</i>
fowl bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>

Nymph Point Park	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
seaside juniper	<i>Juniperus maritima</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
black twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
Pacific crab apple	<i>Malus fusca</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemeleria cerasiformis</i>
plum	<i>Prunus</i> (domestic)
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>
casara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
trailing black currant	<i>Ribes laxiflorum</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>

Hooker's willow	Salix hookeriana
common snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus
Western redcedar	Thuja plicata
Native forbs	
yarrow	Achillea millefolium
silver burweed	Ambrosia chamissonis
common orache	Atriplex patula
American searocket	Cakile edentula
field chickweed	Cerastium arvense
fireweed	Chamaenerion angustifolia
purple willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
fawn lily	Erythronium oregonum
chocolate lily	Fritillaria lanceolata
sea milk-wort	Glaux maritima
Puget Sound gumweed	Grindelia integrifolia
beach pea	Lathyrus japonicus
purple peavine	Lathyrus nevadensis
May lily	Maianthemum dilatatum
pacific water parsley	Oenanthe sarmentosa
mountain sweet-cicely	Osmorhiza beteroi
rein orchid	Piperia (Platanthera) sp.
Alaska plantain	Plantago macrocarpa
sea plantain	Plantago maritima
American glasswort	Salicornia pacifica
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
broad-leaved stonecrop	Sedum spathulifolium
Cooley's hedge-nettle	Stachys chamissonis var. cooleyae

fringe-cup	Tellima grandiflora
sea arrow-grass	Triglochin maritima
tiny vetch	Vicia hirsuta
Native ferns and fern relatives	
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis
Columbia brome	Bromus vulgaris
foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
blue wild-rye	Elymus glaucus
Roemer's fescue	Festuca roemerii
dune wildrye	Leymus mollis
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
horse chestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum
rock cotoneaster	Cotoneaster horizontalis
willow-leaved cotoneaster	Cotoneaster salicifolia
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
Scotch broom	Cytisus scoparius
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
evergreen blackberry	Rubus laciniatus
Non-native forbs	

common borage	Borago officinalis
Canada thistle	Cirsium arvense
bull thistle	Cirsium vulgare
poison hemlock	Conium maculatum
Queen Ann's lace	Daucus carota
foxglove	Digitalis purpurea
common storksbill	Erodium cicutarium
cleavers	Galium aparine
cut-leaved geranium	Geranium dissectum
dovefoot geranium	Geranium molle
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
hairy cats-ear	Hypochaeris radicata
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
purple deadnettle	Lamium purpureum
field pepper-grass	Lepidium campestre
bur clover	Medicago polymorpha
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
English plantain	Plantago lanceolata
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
gold moss stonecrop	Sedum acre
small-flowered catchfly	Silene gallica
hedge mustard	Sisymbrium officinale
sow-thistle	Sonchus sp.
dandelion	Taraxacum officinale
red clover	Trifolium pratense
Non-native grasses and sedges	
creeping bentgrass	Agrostis stolonifera

sweet vernal-grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>
soft brome	<i>Bromus hordaceus</i>
barren brome	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>
annual bluegrass	<i>Poa annua</i>
fowl bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>
Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>pratensis</i>
barren fescue	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>

Lillian Hoffar Park	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>
Douglas maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
seaside juniper	<i>Juniperus maritima</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
black twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
Pacific crab apple	<i>Malus fusca</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemeleria cerasiformis</i>
black cottonwood	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
bitter cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>
casara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
trailing black currant	<i>Ribes laxiflorum</i>
red-flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>

thimbleberry	Rubus parviflorus
trailing blackberry	Rubus ursinus
Hooker's willow	Salix hookeriana
red elderberry	Sambucus racemosa
Native forbs	
silver burweed	Ambrosia chamissonis
common orache	Atriplex patula
field chickweed	Cerastium arvense
fireweed	Chamaenerion angustifolia
purple willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
fawn lily	Erythronium oregonum
large-leaved avens	Geum macrophyllum
purple peavine	Lathyrus nevadensis
rein orchid	Piperia (Platanthera) sp.
sea plantain	Plantago maritima
Fowler's knotweed	Polygonum cf. fowleri
western dock	Rumex cf. occidentale
fringe-cup	Tellima grandiflora
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
western trillium	Trillium ovatum
Native ferns and fern relatives	
giant horsetail	Equisetum telmateia
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
Native grasses and sedges	

Alaska brome	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>
Columbia brome	<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>
Henderson's sedge	<i>Carex hendersonii</i>
slough sedge	<i>Carex obnupta</i>
saltgrass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>
common rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>
Alaska oniongrass	<i>Melica subulata</i>
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
hedge maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>
horse chestnut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>
rock cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>
evergreen blackberry	<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>
Non-native forbs	
English daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>
common borage	<i>Borago officinalis</i>
Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Queen Ann's lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>
Leopard's bane	<i>Doronicum orientale</i>
giant helleborine	<i>Epipactis gigantea</i>
dovefoot geranium	<i>Geranium molle</i>
bluebells	<i>Hyacinthoides x massartiana</i>
nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>
wood forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>
English plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus</i> sp.
chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>

small hop-clover	Trifolium dubium
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia
Non-native grasses	
creeping bentgrass	Agrostis stolonifera
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata
reed canarygrass	Phalaris arundinacea

Green Park	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
Douglas maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
black twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
apple	<i>Malus</i> (domestic)
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemeleria cerasiformis</i>
black cottonwood	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>
red-flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>
red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>

common snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus
Western redcedar	Thuja plicata
red huckleberry	Vaccinium parvifolium
Native forbs	
field parsley-piert	#Aphanes arvensis
fawn lily	#Erythronium oregonum
May lily	#Maianthemum dilatatum
big-leaved sandwort	#Moehringia macrophylla
mountain sweet-cicely	#Osmorhiza beteroi
sea blush	#Plectritis congesta
tiny vetch	#Vicia hirsuta
yarrow	Achillea millefolium
vanilla leaf	Achlys triphylla
Siberian miner's-lettuce	Claytonia sibirica
purple willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
wild strawberry	Fragaria virginiana
sweet scented bedstraw	Galium triflorum
large-leaved avens	Geum macrophyllum
purple peavine	Lathyrus nevadensis
common duckweed	Lemna minor
twinflor	Linnaea borealis
skunk cabbage	Lysichiton americanus
small-leaved montia	Montia parviflora
small flowered nemophila	Nemophila parviflora
pacific water parsley	Oenanthe sarmentosa
floating-leaved pondweed	Potamogeton cf. nutans
small flower buttercup	Ranunculus parviflorus

little buttercup	Ranunculus uncinatus
western dock	Rumex cf. occidentale
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
yerba buena	Satureja douglasii
Cooley's hedge-nettle	Stachys chamissonis var. cooleyae
fringe-cup	Tellima grandiflora
foam flower	Tiarella unifoliata
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
western trillium	Trillium ovatum
American vetch	Vicia americana
Native ferns and fern relatives	
lady fern	Athyrium filix-femina
spiny woodfern	Dryopteris expansa
common horsetail	Equisetum arvense
giant horsetail	Equisetum telmateia
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	
blue wild-rye	#Elymus glaucus
Alaska oniongrass	#Melica subulata
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis
Columbia brome	Bromus vulgaris
Henderson's sedge	Carex hendersonii
slough sedge	Carex obnupta
Tracey's sedge	Carex traceyi

foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
common spike-rush	Eleocharis palustris
common rush	Juncus effusus
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Scotch broom	#Cytisus scoparius
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
Himalayan blackberry	Rubus armeniacus (discolor)
Non-native forbs	
sticky chickweed	#Cerastium glomeratum
cleavers	#Galium aparine
self-heal	#Prunella vulgaris (introduced)
English daisy	Bellis perennis
Canada thistle	Cirsium arvense
bull thistle	Cirsium vulgare
field bindweed	Convolvulus arvensis
Queen Ann's lace	Daucus carota
foxglove	Digitalis purpurea
giant helleborine	Epipactis gigantea
cut-leaved geranium	Geranium dissectum
dovefoot geranium	Geranium molle
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
hairy cats-ear	Hypochaeris radicata
yellow iris	Iris pseudoacorus
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis

oxeye daisy	Leucanthemum vulgare
rose campion	Lychnis coronaria
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
common plantain	Plantago major
meadow buttercup	Ranunculus acris
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
sheep sorrel	Rumex acetosella
dandelion	Taraxacum officinale
red clover	Trifolium pratense
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia
Non-native grasses	
early hairgrass	#Aira praecox
sweet vernal-grass	#Anthoxanthum odoratum
barren brome	#Bromus sterilis
water foxtail	Alopecurus geniculatus
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata
velvet grass	Holcus lanatus
annual bluegrass	Poa annua
fowl bluegrass	Poa palustris
# seen only in the southern portion	

Sumac Park	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
falsebox	<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>
black cottonwood	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
western yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>

Native forbs	
vanilla leaf	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>
pathfinder	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>
Scouler's harebell	<i>Campanula scouleri</i>
Siberian miner's-lettuce	<i>Claytonia sibirica</i>
spotted coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>
purple willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>
wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
sweet scented bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>
large-leaved avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>
small-flowered alumroot	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>
purple peavine	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>
common duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>
skunk cabbage	<i>Lysichiton americanus</i>
big-leaved sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>
small-leaved montia	<i>Montia parviflora</i>
small flowered nemophila	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>
pacific water parsley	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>
mountain sweet-cicely	<i>Osmorhiza beteroi</i>
little buttercup	<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>
western dock	<i>Rumex cf. occidentale</i>
pacific sanicle	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>
Cooley's hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys chamissonis</i> var. <i>cooleyae</i>
fringe-cup	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>
foam flower	<i>Tiarella unifoliata</i>
broad-leaved starflower	<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>
western trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>
American vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>

Native ferns and fern relatives	
lady fern	Athyrium filix-femina
giant horsetail	Equisetum telmateia
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis
Henderson's sedge	Carex hendersonii
slough sedge	Carex obnupta
sedge	Carex sp.
foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
Roemer's fescue	Festuca roemerii
common rush	Juncus effusus
pacific wood-rush	Luzula comosa
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
Himalayan blackberry	Rubus armeniacus (discolor)
Non-native forbs	
English daisy	Bellis perennis
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta
foxglove	Digitalis purpurea
shiny geranium	Geranium lucidum

herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
bluebells	Hyacinthoides x massartiana
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
nipplewort	Lapsana communis
lemon balm	Mellisa officinalis
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
dandelion	Taraxacum officinale
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia
Non-native grasses	
sweet vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata
annual bluegrass	Poa annua

Readings Park	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
Pacific crab apple	<i>Malus fusca</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemeleria cerasiformis</i>
black cottonwood	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>
casara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>
Native forbs	
pathfinder	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>

field parsley-piert	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>
enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea alpina</i>
spotted coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>
purple willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>
wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
large-leaved avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>
small-flowered alumroot	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>
purple peavine	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>
big-leaved sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>
ghost pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>
small-leaved montia	<i>Montia parviflora</i>
small flowered nemophila	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>
pacific water parsley	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>
mountain sweet-cicely	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>
little buttercup	<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>
western dock	<i>Rumex cf. occidentale</i>
pacific sanicle	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>
yerba buena	<i>Satureja douglasii</i>
Cooley's hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys chamissonis</i> var. <i>cooleyae</i>
fringe-cup	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>
broad-leaved starflower	<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>
American vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>
Native ferns and fern relatives	
giant horsetail	<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>
licorice fern	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>
sword fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>
bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>

Native grasses and sedges	
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis
Henderson's sedge	Carex hendersonii
foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
Roemer's fescue	Festuca roemerii
pacific wood-rush	Luzula comosa
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
Non-native forbs	
English daisy	Bellis perennis
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta
bull thistle	Cirsium vulgare
cleavers	Galium aparine
bluebells	Hyacinthoides x massartiana
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
yellow archangel	Lamium galeobdolon
purple deadnettle	Lamium purpureum
nipplewort	Lapsana communis
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
English plantain	Plantago lanceolata
self-heal	Prunella vulgaris (introduced)
meadow buttercup	Ranunculus acris
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens

chickweed	Stellaria media
feverfew	Tanacetum parthenium
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia
Non-native grasses	
barren brome	Bromus sterilis
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata
annual bluegrass	Poa annua

Denham Till	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
beaked hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>
black hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
seaside juniper	<i>Juniperus maritima</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>
cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
rose	<i>Rosa</i> (domestic)
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>
clustered wild rose	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
western yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>

Western redcedar	Thuja plicata
red huckleberry	Vaccinium parvifolium
Native forbs	
vanilla leaf	Achlys triphylla
pathfinder	Adenocaulon bicolor
red columbine	Aquilegia formosa
aster	Aster sp.*
purple willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
fawn lily	Erythronium oregonum
wild strawberry	Fragaria virginiana
sweet scented bedstraw	Galium triflorum
large-leaved avens	Geum macrophyllum
rattlesnake plantain	Goodyera oblongifolia
hawkweed	Hieracium sp.
purple peavine	Lathyrus nevadensis
woodland tarweed	Madia cf. madioides**
May lily	Maianthemum dilatatum
big-leaved sandwort	Moehringia macrophylla
mountain sweet-cicely	Osmorhiza berteroi
self-heal	Prunella vulgaris (native)
western dock	Rumex cf. occidentale
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
yerba buena	Satureja douglasii
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
American vetch	Vicia americana
violet	Viola sp.

Native ferns and fern relatives	
lady fern	Athyrium filix-femina
giant horsetail	Equisetum telmateia
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	
Pacific brome	Bromus cf. pacificus
Tracey's sedge	Carex traceyi
foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
common rush	Juncus effusus
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
horse chestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
English holly	Ilex aquifolium
golden chain tree	Laburnum anagyroides
cherry-laurel	Prunus laurocerasus
black-cherry plum	Prunus pissardii
Himalayan blackberry	Rubus armeniacus (discolor)
Non-native forbs	
English daisy	Bellis perennis
hedge bindweed	Calystegia (Convolvulus) sepium
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta

bull thistle	Cirsium vulgare
Queen Ann's lace	Daucus carota
foxglove	Digitalis purpurea
giant helleborine	Epipactis gigantea
cleavers	Galium aparine
cut-leaved geranium	Geranium dissectum
dovefoot geranium	Geranium molle
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
bluebells	Hyacinthoides x massartiana
Common St. John's-wort	Hypericum cf. perforatum
hairy cats-ear	Hypochaeris radicata
small touch-me-not	Impatiens parviflora
yellow iris	Iris pseudoacorus
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
nipplewort	Lapsana communis
oxeye daisy	Leucanthemum vulgare
rose campion	Lychnis coronaria
lemon balm	Mellisa officinalis
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
English plantain	Plantago lanceolata
self-heal	Prunella vulgaris (introduced)
meadow buttercup	Ranunculus acris
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
sheep sorrel	Rumex acetosella
hedge mustard	Sisymbrium officinale
sow-thistle	Sonchus sp.
feverfew	Tanacetum parthenium
dandelion	Taraxacum officinale

red clover	Trifolium pratense
white clover	Trifolium repens
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia
Non-native grasses	
sweet vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
barren brome	Bromus sterilis
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata
velvet grass	Holcus lanatus
tall fescue	Lolium arundinaceum
meadow fescue	Lolium pratense
annual bluegrass	Poa annua
fowl bluegrass	Poa palustris
Kentucky bluegrass	Poa pratensis ssp. pratensis

R.O. Bull	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemeleria cerasiformis</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
casara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>
Native forbs	
vanilla leaf	<i>Achlys triphylla</i>
pathfinder	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>

field parsley-piert	<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>
great camas	<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>
common camas	<i>Camassia quamash</i>
fawn lily	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>
sweet scented bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>
small-flowered alumroot	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>
purple peavine	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>
big-leaved sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>
small-leaved montia	<i>Montia parviflora</i>
small flowered nemophila	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>
pacific water parsley	<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>
mountain sweet-cicely	<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>
western dock	<i>Rumex cf. occidentale</i>
pacific sanicle	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>
star-flowered false Solomon's seal	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>
fringe-cup	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>
foam flower	<i>Tiarella unifoliata</i>
western trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>
American vetch	<i>Vicia americana</i>
Native ferns and fern relatives	
licorice fern	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>
sword fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>
bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
Native grasses and sedges	
Pacific brome	<i>Bromus cf. pacificus</i>
Alaska brome	<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>

foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
horse chestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum
three cornered garlic	Allium triquetrum
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
Scotch broom	Cytisus scoparius
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
black-cherry plum	Prunus pissardii
scotch elm	Ulmus glabra
Non-native forbs	
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta
giant helleborine	Epipactis gigantea
cleavers	Galium aparine
cut-leaved geranium	Geranium dissectum
dovefoot geranium	Geranium molle
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
bluebells	Hyacinthoides x massartiana
hairy cats-ear	Hypochaeris radicata
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
purple deadnettle	Lamium purpureum
nipplewort	Lapsana communis
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
sheep sorrel	Rumex acetosella
periwinkle	Vinca

Non-native grasses	
early hairgrass	<i>Aira praecox</i>
sweet vernal-grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>
soft brome	<i>Bromus hordaceus</i>
orchard grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
velvet grass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
barren fescue	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>

Sycamore	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemeleria cerasiformis</i>
black cottonwood	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>
Native forbs	
fawn lily	<i>Erythronium oregonum</i>
wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
sweet scented bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>
large-leaved avens	<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>
rattlesnake plantain	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>
small-flowered alumroot	<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>
purple peavine	<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>
tiger lily	<i>Lilium columbianum</i>

small-leaved montia	Montia parviflora
mountain sweet-cicely	Osmorhiza berteroi
rein orchid	Piperia (Platanthera) sp.
little buttercup	Ranunculus uncinatus
western dock	Rumex cf. occidentale
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
yerba buena	Satureja douglasii
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
violet	Viola sp.
Native ferns and fern relatives	
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	
Columbia brome	Bromus vulgaris
foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
pacific wood-rush	Luzula comosa
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
Scotch broom	Cytisus scoparius
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
Non-native forbs	
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta
mouse-ear chickweed	Cerastium fontanum

Canada thistle	Cirsium arvense
foxglove	Digitalis purpurea
giant helleborine	Epipactis gigantea
cleavers	Galium aparine
bluebells	Hyacinthoides x massartiana
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
purple deadnettle	Lamium purpureum
oxeye daisy	Leucanthemum vulgare
self-heal	Prunella vulgaris (introduced)
chickweed	Stellaria media
feverfew	Tanacetum parthenium
dandelion	Taraxacum officinale
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia
periwinkle	Vinca
Non-native grasses	
sweet vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
fowl bluegrass	Poa palustris

High View South	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
big leaf maple	Acer macrophyllum
saskatoon	Amelanchier alnifolia
madrone	Arbutus menziesii
salal	Gaultheria shallon
oceanspray	Holodiscus discolor
orange honeysuckle	Lonicera ciliosa
hairy honeysuckle	Lonicera hispida
dull Oregon-grape	Mahonia nervosa
Douglas-fir	Pseudotsuga menziesii
Garry oak	Quercus garryana
baldhip rose	Rosa gymnocarpa
trailing blackberry	Rubus ursinus
Scouler's willow	Salix scouleriana
common snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus
Western redcedar	Thuja plicata
red huckleberry	Vaccinium parvifolium
Native forbs	
yarrow	Achillea millefolium
field parsley-piert	Aphanes arvensis
fairy-slipper orchid	Calypso bulbosa
great camas	Camassia leichtlinii
common camas	Camassia quamash
field chickweed	Cerastium arvense
miner's-lettuce	Claytonia perfoliata

small-flowered blue-eyed Mary	Collinsia parviflora
Menzies' larkspur	Delphinium menziesii
fawn lily	Erythronium oregonum
chocolate lily	Fritillaria lanceolata
sweet scented bedstraw	Galium triflorum
rattlesnake plantain	Goodyera oblongifolia
small-flowered alumroot	Heuchera micrantha
hawkweed	Hieracium sp.
twinflor	Linnaea borealis
small-flowered birds-foot trefoil	Lotus micranthus
big-leaved sandwort	Moehringia macrophylla
small flowered nemophila	Nemophila parviflora
mountain sweet-cicely	Osmorhiza beteroi
sea blush	Plectritis congesta
broad-leaved shooting star	Primula (Dodecatheon) hendersonii
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
yerba buena	Satureja douglasii
broad-leaved stonecrop	Sedum spathulifolium
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
wall speedwell	Veronica arvensis
tiny vetch	Vicia hirsuta
Native ferns and fern relatives	
goldenback fern	Pentagramma (Pityrogramma) triangularis
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
Native grasses and sedges	

Pacific brome	Bromus cf. pacificus
blue wild-rye	Elymus glaucus
Roemer's fescue	Festuca roemerii
pacific wood-rush	Luzula comosa
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English holly	Ilex aquifolium
Non-native forbs	
bur chervil	Anthriscus caucalis
English daisy	Bellis perennis
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta
giant helleborine	Epipactis gigantea
euphorbia	Euphorbia sp.
cleavers	Galium aparine
cut-leaved geranium	Geranium dissectum
dovefoot geranium	Geranium molle
bluebells	Hyacinthoides x massartiana
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
purple deadnettle	Lamium purpureum
field pepper-grass	Lepidium campestre
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
sheep sorrel	Rumex acetosella
common groundsel	Senecio vulgaris
chickweed	Stellaria media
small hop-clover	Trifolium dubium

Non-native grasses	
silvergrass	<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>
early hairgrass	<i>Aira praecox</i>
soft brome	<i>Bromus hordaceus</i>
barren brome	<i>Bromus sterilis</i>

High View North	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
saskatoon	Amelanchier alnifolia
madrone	Arbutus menziesii
salal	Gaultheria shallon
oceanspray	Holodiscus discolor
hairy honeysuckle	Lonicera hispida
tall Oregon-grape	Mahonia aquifolium
dull Oregon-grape	Mahonia nervosa
June berry; osoberry	Oemeleria cerasiformis
Garry oak	Quercus garryana
baldhip rose	Rosa gymnocarpa
Nootka rose	Rosa nutkana
trailing blackberry	Rubus ursinus
Scouler's willow	Salix scouleriana
common snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus
Native forbs	
field parsley-piert	Aphanes arvensis
Scouler's harebell	Campanula scouleri
fawn lily	Erythronium oregonum
small-flowered alumroot	Heuchera micrantha
big-leaved sandwort	Moehringia macrophylla
small-leaved montia	Montia parviflora
rein orchid	Piperia (Platanthera) sp.
sea blush	Plectritis congesta
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis

broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
wall speedwell	Veronica arvensis
American vetch	Vicia americana
Native ferns and fern relatives	
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
Native grasses and sedges	
Roemer's fescue	Festuca roemerii
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Scotch broom	Cytisus scoparius
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
Non-native forbs	
bitter winter cress	Barbarea vulgaris
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
field pepper-grass	Lepidium campestre
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
Non-native grasses	
sweet vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum

Reay Creek	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
vine maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>
Douglas maple	<i>Acer glabrum</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
birch	<i>Betula</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
black hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
black twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>
apple	<i>Malus</i> (domestic)
Pacific crab apple	<i>Malus fusca</i>
black cottonwood	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>
bitter cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>
cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
Hooker's willow	<i>Salix hookeriana</i>
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>

Western redcedar	Thuja plicata
Native forbs	
Siberian miner's-lettuce	Claytonia sibirica
purple willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
wild strawberry	Fragaria virginiana
large-leaved avens	Geum macrophyllum
skunk cabbage	Lysichiton americanus
pacific water parsley	Oenanthe sarmentosa
western dock	Rumex cf. occidentale
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
fringe-cup	Tellima grandiflora
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
stinging nettle	Urtica dioica
Native ferns and fern relatives	
lady fern	Athyrium filix-femina
giant horsetail	Equisetum telmateia
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis
slough sedge	Carex obnupta
foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
common rush	Juncus effusus
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
cotoneaster	Cotoneaster sp.

English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
English holly	Ilex aquifolium
cherry-laurel	Prunus laurocerasus
Himalayan blackberry	Rubus armeniacus (discolor)
Non-native forbs	
English daisy	Bellis perennis
bull thistle	Cirsium vulgare
giant helleborine	Epipactis gigantea
cleavers	Galium aparine
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
bluebells	Hyacinthoides x massartiana
hairy cats-ear	Hypochaeris radicata
tansy ragwort	Jacobaea vulgaris (Senecio jacobaea)
nipplewort	Lapsana communis
common forget-me-not	Myosotis discolor
self-heal	Prunella vulgaris (introduced)
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia
Non-native grasses	
sweet vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata
fowl bluegrass	Poa palustris

Gulf View	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
big leaf maple	Acer macrophyllum
saskatoon	Amelanchier alnifolia
madrone	Arbutus menziesii
western flowering dogwood	Cornus nuttallii
black hawthorn	Crataegus douglasii
salal	Gaultheria shallon
oceanspray	Holodiscus discolor
orange honeysuckle	Lonicera ciliosa
hairy honeysuckle	Lonicera hispida
tall Oregon-grape	Mahonia aquifolium
June berry; osoberry	Oemeleria cerasiformis
bitter cherry	Prunus emarginata
Douglas-fir	Pseudotsuga menziesii
baldhip rose	Rosa gymnocarpa
Nootka rose	Rosa nutkana
clustered wild rose	Rosa pisocarpa
thimbleberry	Rubus parviflorus
trailing blackberry	Rubus ursinus
Scouler's willow	Salix scouleriana
Western redcedar	Thuja plicata
Native forbs	
field parsley-piert	Aphanes arvensis
great camas	Camassia leichtlinii
common camas	Camassia quamash

spotted coralroot	Corallorhiza maculata
fawn lily	Erythronium oregonum
wild strawberry	Fragaria virginiana
small-flowered alumroot	Heuchera micrantha
broad-leaved shooting star	Primula (Dodecatheon) hendersonii
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
yerba buena	Satureja douglasii
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
wall speedwell	Veronica arvensis
American vetch	Vicia americana
tiny vetch	Vicia hirsuta
Native ferns and fern relatives	
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis
blue wild-rye	Elymus glaucus
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
Scotch broom	Cytisus scoparius
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
cherry-laurel	Prunus laurocerasus

Non-native forbs	
English daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>
hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia (Convolvulus) sepium</i>
hairy bitter-cress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>
sticky chickweed	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>
bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
Queen Ann's lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>
foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>
giant helleborine	<i>Epipactis gigantea</i>
cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>
dovefoot geranium	<i>Geranium molle</i>
herb-robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>
bluebells	<i>Hyacinthoides x massartiana</i>
hairy cats-ear	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>
wall lettuce	<i>Lactuca muralis</i>
nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>
common forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>
English plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
sheep sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>
hedge mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>
sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>
feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>
dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
Non-native grasses	
early hairgrass	<i>Aira praecox</i>
sweet vernal-grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>

tall oatgrass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>
orchard grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
velvet grass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>pratensis</i>

Woodcreek	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
Pacific crab apple	<i>Malus fusca</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemeleria cerasiformis</i>
bitter cherry	<i>Prunus emarginata</i>
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
salmonberry	<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
red elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
western yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
red huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>

Native forbs	
pathfinder	Adenocaulon bicolor
little western bitter-cress	Cardamine oligosperma
Siberian miner's-lettuce	Claytonia sibirica
purple willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
woodland strawberry	Fragaria vesca
sweet scented bedstraw	Galium triflorum
large-leaved avens	Geum macrophyllum
small-flowered alumroot	Heuchera micrantha
small-leaved montia	Montia parviflora
pacific water parsley	Oenanthe sarmentosa
mountain sweet-cicely	Osmorhiza berteroi
little buttercup	Ranunculus uncinatus
western dock	Rumex cf. occidentale
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
Cooley's hedge-nettle	Stachys chamissonis var. cooleyae
fringe-cup	Tellima grandiflora
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
stinging nettle	Urtica dioica
American speedwell; American brooklime	Veronica becabunga
Native ferns and fern relatives	
lady fern	Athyrium filix-femina
giant horsetail	Equisetum telmateia
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	

Henderson's sedge	Carex hendersonii
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
cherry-laurel	Prunus laurocerasus
Non-native forbs	
giant helleborine	Epipactis gigantea
cleavers	Galium aparine
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
nipplewort	Lapsana communis
self-heal	Prunella vulgaris (introduced)
meadow buttercup	Ranunculus acris
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia

Bluebell	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
red alder	<i>Alnus rubra</i>
saskatoon	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>
madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>
red-osier dogwood	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>
beaked hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>
tall Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>
falsebox	<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
Garry oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i>
casara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
clustered wild rose	<i>Rosa pisocarpa</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
western yew	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>

Western redcedar	Thuja plicata
red huckleberry	Vaccinium parvifolium
Native forbs	
vanilla leaf	Achlys triphylla
little western bitter-cress	Cardamine oligosperma
Siberian miner's-lettuce	Claytonia sibirica
purple willowherb	Epilobium ciliatum
fawn lily	Erythronium oregonum
sweet scented bedstraw	Galium triflorum
large-leaved avens	Geum macrophyllum
rattlesnake plantain	Goodyera oblongifolia
small-flowered alumroot	Heuchera micrantha
purple peavine	Lathyrus nevadensis
big-leaved sandwort	Moehringia macrophylla
small-leaved montia	Montia parviflora
small flowered nemophila	Nemophila parviflora
mountain sweet-cicely	Osmorhiza beteroi
little buttercup	Ranunculus uncinatus
western dock	Rumex cf. occidentale
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
Cooley's hedge-nettle	Stachys chamissonis var. cooleyae
fringe-cup	Tellima grandiflora
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
western trillium	Trillium ovatum
American speedwell; American brooklime	Veronica becabunga
Native ferns and fern relatives	

lady fern	Athyrium filix-femina
giant horsetail	Equisetum telmateia
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
bracken fern	Pteridium aquilinum
Native grasses and sedges	
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis
Henderson's sedge	Carex hendersonii
foothills sedge	Carex tumulicola
blue wild-rye	Elymus glaucus
Roemer's fescue	Festuca roemerii
pacific wood-rush	Luzula comosa
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
Scotch broom	Cytisus scoparius
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
English holly	Ilex aquifolium
cherry-laurel	Prunus laurocerasus
Himalayan blackberry	Rubus armeniacus (discolor)
Non-native forbs	
sticky chickweed	Cerastium glomeratum
bull thistle	Cirsium vulgare
giant helleborine	Epipactis gigantea

cleavers	Galium aparine
shiny geranium	Geranium lucidum
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
bluebells	Hyacinthoides x massartiana
hairy cats-ear	Hypochaeris radicata
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
yellow archangel	Lamium galeobdolon
nipplewort	Lapsana communis
oxeye daisy	Leucanthemum vulgare
field forget-me-not	Myosotis arvensis
meadow buttercup	Ranunculus acris
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
sow-thistle	Sonchus sp.
comfrey	Symphytum sp.
Non-native grasses	
redtop	Agrostis gigantea
silvergrass	Aira caryophyllea
early hairgrass	Aira praecox
sweet vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata
velvet grass	Holcus lanatus
reed canarygrass	Phalaris arundinacea

Quatsino	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
big leaf maple	Acer macrophyllum
saskatoon	Amelanchier alnifolia
madrone	Arbutus menziesii
oceanspray	Holodiscus discolor
hairy honeysuckle	Lonicera hispida
tall Oregon-grape	Mahonia aquifolium
dull Oregon-grape	Mahonia nervosa
mock-orange	Philadelphus lewisii
Douglas-fir	Pseudotsuga menziesii
Garry oak	Quercus garryana
baldhip rose	Rosa gymnocarpa
trailing blackberry	Rubus ursinus
Native forbs	
vanilla leaf	Achlys triphylla
Scouler's harebell	Campanula scouleri
Siberian miner's-lettuce	Claytonia sibirica
spotted coralroot	Corallorhiza maculata
Menzies' larkspur	Delphinium menziesii
fawn lily	Erythronium oregonum
wild strawberry	Fragaria virginiana
sweet scented bedstraw	Galium triflorum
small-flowered alumroot	Heuchera micrantha
purple peavine	Lathyrus nevadensis
woodland tarweed	Madia cf. madioides**

big-leaved sandwort	Moehringia macrophylla
small flowered nemophila	Nemophila parviflora
mountain sweet-cicely	Osmorhiza beteroi
rein orchid	Piperia (Platanthera) sp.
pacific sanicle	Sanicula crassicaulis
yerba buena	Satureja douglasii
broad-leaved starflower	Trientalis latifolia
tiny vetch	Vicia hirsuta
Native ferns and fern relatives	
goldenback fern	Pentagramma (Pityrogramma) triangularis
licorice fern	Polypodium glycyrrhiza
sword fern	Polystichum munitum
Native grasses and sedges	
Alaska brome	Bromus sitchensis
Roemer's fescue	Festuca roemeri
pacific wood-rush	Luzula comosa
Alaska oniongrass	Melica subulata
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
Himalayan blackberry	Rubus armeniacus (discolor)
Non-native forbs	
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta
sticky chickweed	Cerastium glomeratum

cleavers	Galium aparine
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
nipplewort	Lapsana communis
lemon balm	Mellisa officinalis
chickweed	Stellaria media
Non-native grasses	
silvergrass	Aira caryophyllea
soft brome	Bromus hordaceus
orchard grass	Dactylis glomerata

Queen Mary	
Native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
Grand Fir	<i>Abies grandis</i>
big leaf maple	<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>
salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>
oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>
orange honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispida</i>
dull Oregon-grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>
June berry; osoberry	<i>Oemeleria cerasiformis</i>
Douglas-fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
red-flowering currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>
baldhip rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>
Nootka rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>
thimbleberry	<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
trailing blackberry	<i>Rubus ursinus</i>
Scouler's willow	<i>Salix scouleriana</i>
common snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>
Western redcedar	<i>Thuja plicata</i>
Native forbs	
pacific sanicle	<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>
tiny vetch	<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>
Native ferns and fern relatives	
sword fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>
bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>

Native grasses and sedges	
Pacific brome	Bromus cf. pacificus
Non-native trees, shrubs and woody vines	
horse chestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum
rock cotoneaster	Cotoneaster horizontalis
English hawthorne	Crataegus monogyna
Scotch broom	Cytisus scoparius
spurge laurel	Daphne laureola
English ivy	Hedera helix
English holly	Ilex aquifolium
golden chain tree	Laburnum anagyroides
cherry-laurel	Prunus laurocerasus
Himalayan blackberry	Rubus armeniacus (discolor)
Non-native forbs	
hairy bitter-cress	Cardamine hirsuta
Queen Ann's lace	Daucus carota
foxglove	Digitalis purpurea
cleavers	Galium aparine
herb-robert	Geranium robertianum
Common St. John's-wort	Hypericum cf. perforatum
wall lettuce	Lactuca muralis
oxeye daisy	Leucanthemum vulgare
reflexed stonecrop	Petrosedum reflexum
creeping buttercup	Ranunculus repens
thyme-leaved speedwell	Veronica serpyllifolia var. serpyllifolia

Non-native grasses	
sweet vernal-grass	Anthoxanthum odoratum
soft brome	Bromus hordaceus
Kentucky bluegrass	Poa pratensis ssp. pratensis